

XXVI Санкт-Петербургска олимпиада по Астрономия
Практически тип
03. III. 2019

Задача 1 | Нека $\varphi(t) = \omega t + f(t)$

$t [d]$	$f(t) [^\circ]$
500	25
1000	100
1500	230

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \left(\frac{1000}{500}\right)^2 &= \frac{100}{25} \\ \left(\frac{1500}{500}\right)^2 &\approx \frac{230}{25} \end{aligned} \right\} f(t) = \alpha t^2, \alpha \text{ е константа}$$

$$\alpha = \frac{f(t)}{t^2}$$

$t [d]$	$f(t) [^\circ]$	$\alpha [^\circ \cdot d^{-2}]$
500	25	10^{-4}
750	60	$1.1 \cdot 10^{-4}$
1000	100	10^{-4}
1250	160	10^{-4}
1500	230	10^{-4}

$$\alpha \approx 10^{-4}$$

Ако на астероида действа постоянен въртящ момент, то

$$\varphi(t) = \omega t + \frac{\ddot{\varphi}}{2} t^2 \Rightarrow \frac{\ddot{\varphi}}{2} = \alpha \Rightarrow \ddot{\varphi} = 2\alpha \approx 2 \cdot 10^{-4} \text{ } / d^2$$

\Rightarrow Астероидът има ъглово ускорение $2 \cdot 10^{-4} \text{ } / d^2$

\Rightarrow На астероида действа постоянен въртящ момент, който вероятно предизвикан от изпускане на газ. Нагледно на това изпускане с \approx около 27 км/ч, защото там е върхът на параболата.

Задача 2 | От неравностите по хоризонта се вижда, че ~~ок~~ равнина Земята е в равнината на орбитата на спътника (при тези снимки спътникът се движи към Земята)

Между втората и последната снимка Земята се с преместила с 135 cm , а собственият ѝ диаметър е $1,6 \text{ cm}$
 От Земята глобален размер на Луната

$\delta_{\oplus} = 0,5^{\circ} \Rightarrow$ От Луната глобален размер на Земята

$$\delta_{\ominus} = \delta_{\oplus} \frac{R_{\oplus}}{R_{\ominus}} \approx 2^{\circ}$$

$$\Rightarrow 1,6 \text{ cm} \rightarrow 2^{\circ}$$

$$0,8 \text{ cm} \rightarrow 1^{\circ}$$

\Rightarrow Земята се е издигнала на $\frac{1,35}{0,8} \approx 1,7$ за 32 s , времето между втората и последната снимка.

Глобалната скорост на спътника около Луната

$$\omega_{\oplus} = \frac{1,7}{32 \text{ s}} = \frac{1,7 \cdot 3600}{32} \%/\text{h} \approx \underline{\underline{1,7 \cdot 15^{\circ} \cdot 12^{\circ}/\text{d}}}$$

Глобалната скорост на Луната около Земята

$$\omega_{\ominus} = \frac{360^{\circ}}{27,3} \%/\text{d} \approx \underline{\underline{\frac{40}{3} \%/\text{d}}}$$

$$\omega_{\oplus}^2 r_{\oplus} = \frac{\gamma M_{\oplus}}{r_{\oplus}^2} \Rightarrow \omega_{\oplus}^2 = \frac{\gamma M_{\oplus}}{r_{\oplus}^3}$$

$$\omega_{\oplus}^2 r_{\oplus} = \frac{\gamma M_{\oplus}}{r_{\oplus}^2} = \frac{\gamma M_{\oplus}}{81 r_{\oplus}^2} \Rightarrow \omega_{\oplus}^2 = \frac{\gamma M_{\oplus}}{81 r_{\oplus}^3}$$

$$81 \cdot \left(\frac{R_{\text{cm}}}{R_{\text{BN}}} \right)^3 = \left(\frac{a_{\text{N}}}{a_{\text{cm}}} \right)^2$$

$$\left(\frac{R_{\text{cm}}}{R_{\text{E}}} \right)^3 = \frac{1}{81} \left(\frac{a_{\text{N}}}{a_{\text{cm}}} \right)^2 \quad \frac{R_{\text{cm}}}{R_{\text{E}}} \approx 60$$

$$\Rightarrow \left(\frac{R_{\text{cm}}}{R_{\text{E}}} \right)^3 = \frac{60^3}{81} \left(\frac{a_{\text{N}}}{a_{\text{cm}}} \right)^2$$

$$\frac{R_{\text{cm}}}{R_{\text{E}}} \cdot \frac{R_{\text{cm}}}{R_{\text{E}}} \cdot \frac{R_{\text{cm}}}{R_{\text{E}}} \approx \frac{29.2}{27}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{R_{\text{cm}}}{R_{\text{E}}} \approx \frac{29.2}{27}$$

$$\Rightarrow h \approx \frac{29.2}{27} \cdot R_{\text{E}} \approx 8.1\% R_{\text{E}} \approx 27 \cdot R_{\text{S}} = \frac{6371 \text{ km}}{50} \approx 120 \text{ km}$$

$$\underline{\underline{h \approx 120 \text{ km}}}$$

ЗЕРНОВА

$$\varphi = \omega t + \alpha t^2$$

~~$$\frac{3^2}{5} = \frac{230 \cdot 23}{50 \cdot 5} = 4,4$$~~

$$\frac{230}{25} = \frac{230 \cdot 4}{100} = \frac{13}{10} \cdot 4 \cdot 9,2$$

$$1,35 \text{ см за } 32 \text{ с}$$

$$0,8 \text{ см} \rightarrow 1^\circ$$

$$\frac{13,5}{8} = 821,7$$

$$\sim 1,7^\circ \text{ за } 32 \text{ с}$$

$$\omega_{\text{ср}} = \frac{1,7}{32} \text{ }^\circ/\text{с} = \frac{1,7 \cdot 60}{32} = \frac{1,7 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 2 \cdot 5}{2^5} = \frac{1,7 \cdot 15}{2^3} \text{ }^\circ/\text{мин}$$

$$= \frac{1,7 \cdot 15^2}{2} \text{ }^\circ/\text{ч} = 1,7 \cdot 15^2 \cdot 12 \text{ }^\circ/\text{д}$$

$$\omega_1 = \frac{40}{3} \text{ }^\circ/\text{д}$$

$$\omega_1^2 R_1 = \frac{\gamma M \Theta}{R_1^2}$$

$$\omega_2^2 = \frac{\gamma M \Theta}{R_2^3}$$

$$\omega_{\text{ср}}^2 R_{\text{ср}} = \frac{\gamma M \Theta}{81 R_{\text{ср}}^2} \Rightarrow \omega_{\text{ср}}^2 = \frac{\gamma M \Theta}{81 R_{\text{ср}}^3}$$

$$\left(\frac{\omega_{\text{ср}}}{\omega_1} \right)^2 = \frac{R_1^3}{81 R_{\text{ср}}^3}$$

$$R_{\text{ср}}^3 = \frac{R_1^3}{81} \cdot \left(\frac{\omega_1}{\omega_{\text{ср}}} \right)^2$$

$$\left(\frac{R_{\text{ср}}}{R_0} \right)^3 = \frac{60^3}{81} \cdot \left(\frac{40}{3 \cdot 1,7 \cdot 15^2 \cdot 12} \right)^2$$

$$\left(\frac{R_{\text{ср}}}{R_0} \right)^3 = \frac{(3 \cdot 2 \cdot 5)^3}{81} \cdot \left(\frac{5 \cdot 2^3}{3 \cdot 1,7 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 2^2 \cdot 3} \right)^2$$

$$\left(\frac{R_{\text{cm}}}{R_s}\right)^3 = \left(\frac{3 \cdot 2^2 \cdot 5}{3^4}\right)^3 \cdot \left(\frac{5 \cdot 2^3}{3^4 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 2^2 \cdot 1.7}\right)^2 = \frac{3^3 \cdot 2^6 \cdot 5^3 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 2^6}{3^4 \cdot 3^8 \cdot 5^4 \cdot 2^4 \cdot 1.7^2}$$

$$= 2^8 \cdot 3^{-9} \cdot 5 \cdot (1.7)^{-2}$$

$$\left(\frac{R_{\text{cm}}}{R_s}\right)^3 = \frac{2^8}{3^9} \cdot 5 \cdot (1.7)^{-2}$$

$$\frac{R_{\text{cm}}}{R_s} = \frac{2^2}{3^3} \sqrt[3]{\frac{5}{1.7^2}} = \frac{2^2}{3^3} \sqrt[3]{\frac{20}{1.7^2}} = \frac{4}{27} \sqrt[3]{0.7} \approx \frac{4 \cdot 1.7}{27}$$

$$\frac{R_{\text{cm}}}{R_s} \approx \frac{16.17}{27} \approx \frac{29.2}{27}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 16.17 \\ 132 \\ 16 \\ \hline 292 \end{array}$$

$$h = \frac{2.2}{27} R_s \approx \frac{1}{12} R_s$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 220 = 27 \cdot 8,1 \\ 216 \\ \hline 40 \end{array}$$



$$\begin{array}{r} 750.750 \\ 2 \\ \hline 75.75 \\ 375 \\ 525 \\ \hline 5625 \\ 69 \\ \hline 62500 \end{array}$$

ЗЕРНОЦА

11

2,3cm → 3,65cm за 32s

2° → 16mm

1° → 8mm

⇒ угареност се $\approx \left(\frac{1,35}{0,8}\right)^2 = \left(\frac{13,5}{8}\right)^2 \approx 1,68$

$\frac{135}{80} = 1,68$

$$\begin{array}{r} 135 \\ 80 \\ \hline 550 \\ 480 \\ \hline 700 \\ 640 \\ \hline 60 \end{array}$$

$= \frac{5}{8} \cdot 5,8 \cdot 30 \cdot 24/d = 25 \cdot 30 \cdot 24/d =$

$\omega = \frac{1,68}{8} \% = 1,68 \cdot \frac{10}{8} \% = 1,68 \cdot \frac{15}{2} \% = 1,68 \cdot 7,5 \% = 1,68 \cdot 15 \cdot 30 \cdot 24/d$

~~$\omega^2 R = \frac{YH_1}{R^2}$~~ ~~$R^3 = \frac{YH_1}{\omega^2} = \frac{YH_1}{\omega^2}$~~

~~$R^3 = 1,68 \cdot 10^{-11} \cdot 6 \cdot 10^{24} \cdot 64 = 10^{-11} \cdot \frac{64 \cdot 6 \cdot 64}{(1,68)^2}$~~

~~$\approx 10^{-11} \cdot 128 \cdot 6,67 = 10^{-11} \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 = 10^{-11} \cdot 2 \cdot 3$~~

~~$R = 10^{-4} \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \sqrt[3]{4 \cdot 10^{-3}} = 4 \cdot \sqrt[3]{120} \approx 10^4 m = 4 \cdot \sqrt[3]{120} \cdot 10^4 km$~~

~~$R_0 = \frac{6371}{4} = 1600 km$~~

~~$\omega_1 = \frac{360}{27,3} /d = \frac{40}{3} /d$~~

~~$360 \cdot 27,3$~~

$360 \cdot 27,3 = 1,33(3)$

$$\begin{array}{r} 360 \\ 27,3 \\ \hline 1110 \\ 1110 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

$$\cancel{R_3} \left(\frac{R_3}{4} + h \right)^3 \omega_n^2 \left(\frac{R_3}{4} + h \right) = \frac{\gamma M \theta}{8A} \quad \psi = at + \frac{1}{2} at^2$$

$$\left(\frac{R_3}{4} + h \right)^3 = \frac{\gamma M \theta}{8A \omega_n^2}$$

$$R_1^3 = \frac{\gamma M \theta}{\omega_n^2}$$

$$\psi(t) = \omega_n t + \frac{1}{2} (\gamma \theta)^2$$

$$\left(\frac{R_3}{4} + h \right)^3 = \left(\frac{\omega_n}{\omega_{cr}} \right)^2$$

$$\frac{R_1^3}{\left(\frac{R_3}{4} + h \right)^3} = \left(\frac{\omega_n}{\omega_{cr}} \right)^2 \quad \frac{R_1^3}{\left(\frac{R_3}{4} \right)^3 \left(1 + 3 \frac{4h}{R_3} \right)} = \left(\frac{\omega_n}{\omega_{cr}} \right)^2$$

$$64 \left(\frac{R_1}{R_3} \right)^3 \cdot \left(\frac{\omega_n}{\omega_{cr}} \right)^2 = \left(1 + \frac{12h}{R_3} \right)$$

$$64 \cdot 60^3 \cdot \left(\frac{40}{3 \cdot 25 \cdot 30 \cdot 24} \right)^2 = 1 + \frac{12h}{R_3}$$

$$\cancel{64} \cdot \cancel{30}^3 \cdot \cancel{2}^3$$

$$\frac{64 \cdot 6^3 \cdot 10^3 \cdot 16 \cdot 10^4}{3 \cdot 25 \cdot 3 \cdot 10 \cdot 24} = 10^4 \cdot \frac{64 \cdot 6^3 \cdot 16}{5 \cdot 25 \cdot 24} = 10^4 \cdot \frac{2^6 \cdot 2^3 \cdot 2^4 \cdot 2^4}{5^2 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 3 \cdot 2^3}$$

$$= \frac{10^4 \cdot 2^4}{5^4}$$

$$\frac{\left(\frac{R_1}{R_3} \right)^3}{\left(\frac{1}{4} + \frac{h}{R_3} \right)^3} = \left(\frac{25 \cdot 30 \cdot 24 \cdot 3}{40} \right)^2$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{4} + \frac{h}{R_3} \right)^3 \approx \frac{1}{10}$$

$$\frac{60^3 \cdot 40^2}{(25 \cdot 30 \cdot 24 \cdot 3)^2} = \left(\frac{1}{4} + \frac{h}{R_3} \right)^3$$

$$10^5 \cdot \frac{6^3 \cdot 4^2}{(5 \cdot 3 \cdot 2^3 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 10)^2} = 10^3 \cdot \frac{6^3 \cdot 4^2}{5^2 \cdot 3^4 \cdot 2^6} = \frac{3^3 \cdot 2^3 \cdot 2^4 \cdot 10^3}{5^2 \cdot 3^4 \cdot 2^6} = \frac{2 \cdot 10^3}{5^4 \cdot 3^3} = \frac{2 \cdot 2^3 \cdot 5^3}{5^4 \cdot 3^3}$$

$$= \frac{16}{5 \cdot 27}$$

$$\approx \frac{1}{10}$$